# **Balfour Beatty**



# **Balfour Beatty Capital PPP Seminar**

29 June 2006

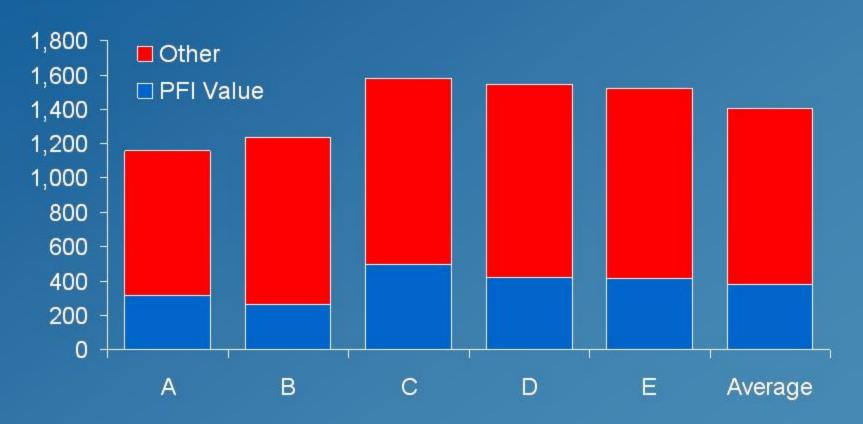


# Current Trading

# Metronet

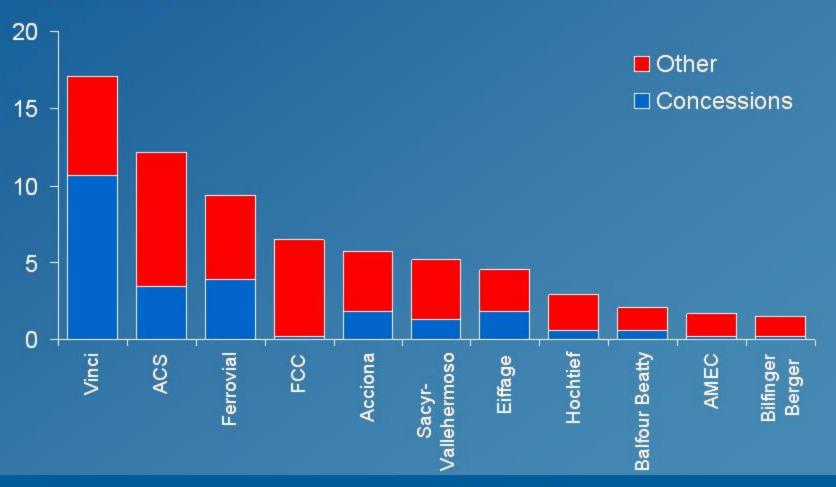
# BB PFI portfolio / Group market value





# Euro Contractor Concession value / market cap

#### Value Euro billion



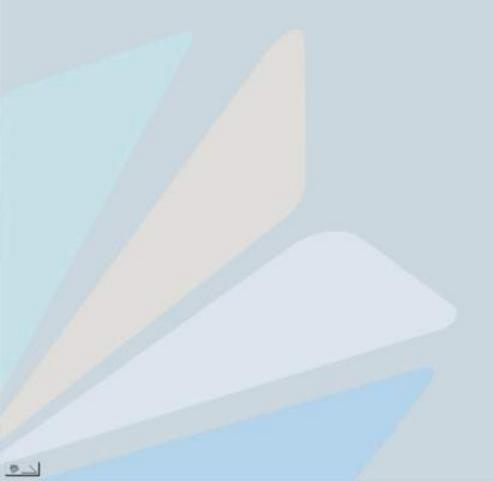


# **Balfour Beatty**Capital

lan Rylatt

# Where are we today?

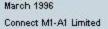
A market leading investor in UK PFI/PPP





# **Balfour Beatty credentials**

chronological order





£290 million Highway July 1996 Connect A50 Limited



£42 million Highway October 1996 Connect A30/35 Limited



£127 million Highway March 1998

Consort Healthcare (Durham) Ltd



£90 million Hospital December 2002

Consort Healthcare (Edinburgh Royal Infirmary) Ltd



£220 million Hospital August 1998
Powerlink/PADco

May 2000

Aberdeen Environmental Services Ltd



£92 million Infrastructure July 2000

Health Management (UCLH) plo



£282 million Hospital October 2000

Transform Schools (Stoke) Ltd



£74 million School May 2003

Connect M77/GSO plc



£167 million

Road

April 2003

Metronet Rail BCV Finance plc



£1,783 million Light Rail April 2003

Metronet Rail SSL Finance plo



£2,108 million Light Rail June 2003

Rail

Transform Schools (Rotherham) Ltd



£113 million Schools

July 2003

Consort Healthcare (Blackburn) Ltd



£116 million Hospital September 2003

Connect Roads Sunderland Limited



£27 million Road June 2005

Transform Schools (North Lanarkshire) Ltd



£140 million Schools July 2005

Transform Schools (Bassetlaw) Ltd



£127 million

Schools

December 2005

South Tyneside Street Lighting

south tyneside

£63 million Schools April 2006

Transform Schools (Birmingham) Ltd



£46 million

Schools

June 2006

Consort Healthcare (Birmingham)



£521 million Hospital



# Where are we today?

- A market leading investor in UK PFI/PPP
- Established presence in key sectors



# Transform schools



Connect

Infrastructure



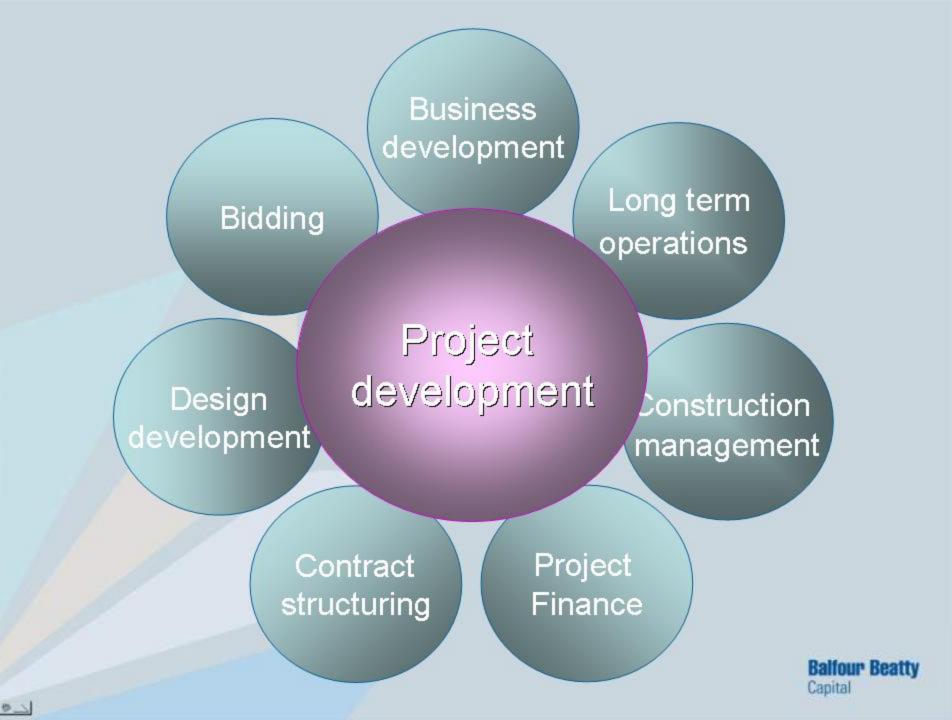






# Where are we today?

- A market leading investor in UK PFI/PPP
- Established presence in key sectors
- Large and growing team of dedicated professionals



# Where are we today?

- A market leading investor in UK PFI/PPP
- Established presence in key sectors
- Large and growing team of dedicated of industry professionals
- Enviable operational experience across large multi discipline projects



# Transform schools



## Consort healthcare



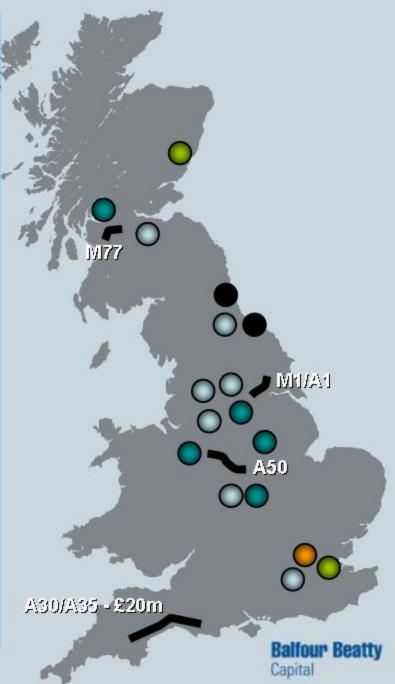
## Connect roads



# Infrastructure

projects



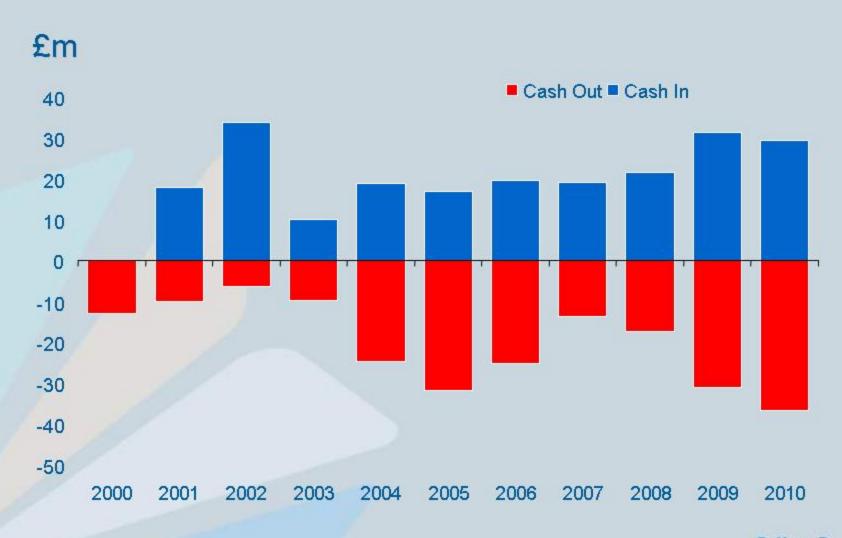


# Where are we today?

- A market leading investor in UK PFI/PPP
- Established presence in key sectors
- Large and growing team of dedicated professionals
- Enviable operational experience across large multi discipline projects
- Balance sheet strength to be a long term investor



# PFI generation and usage of cash 2000-2010





## Our success factors

- Focus
- People and skills
- Innovation
- Complexity
- Group capability
- Long term partner





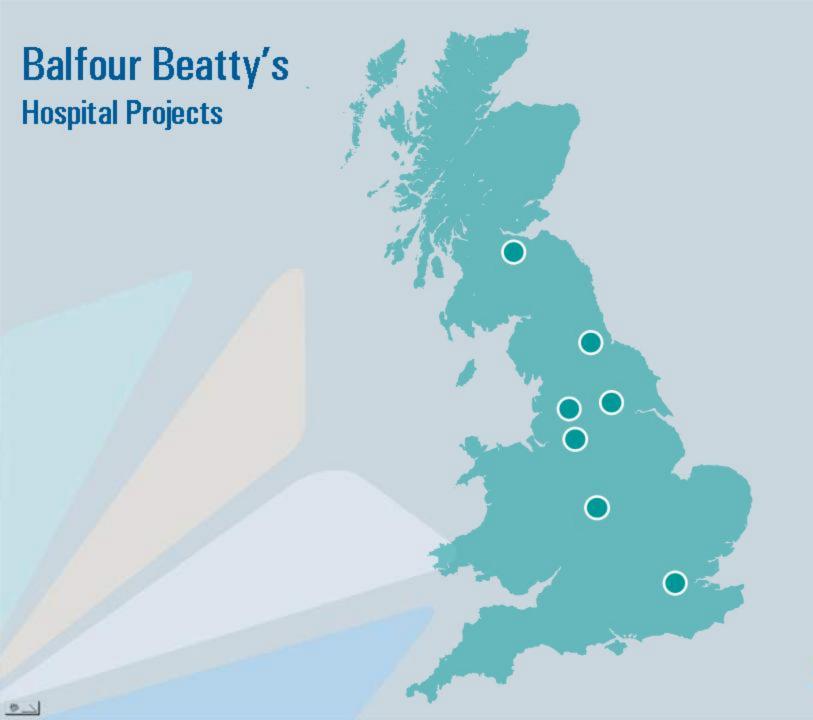


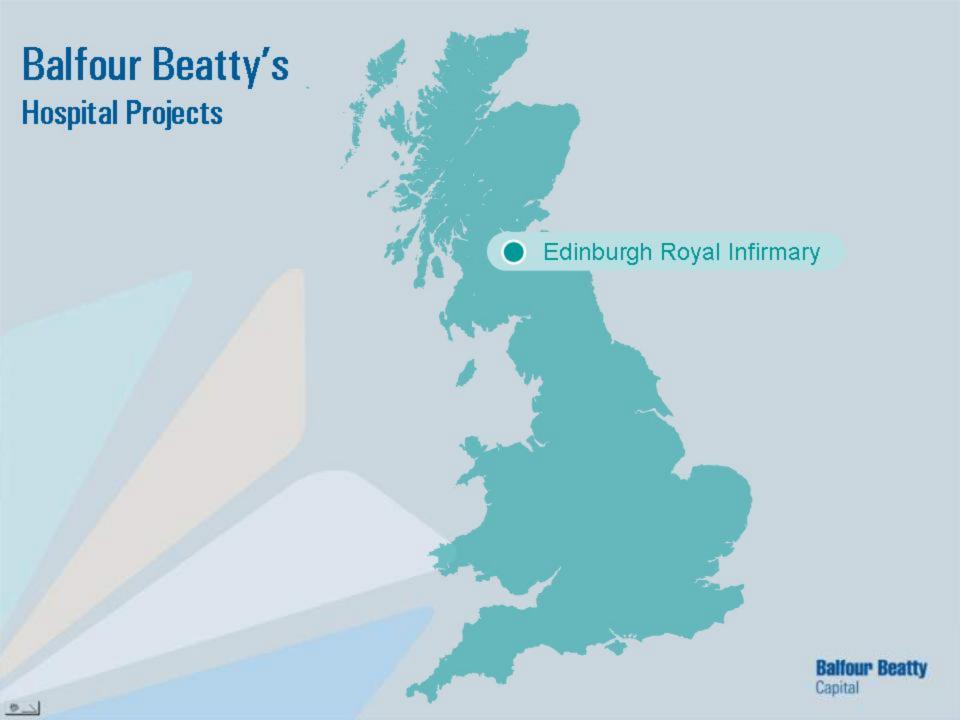


# **Consort Healthcare**

Mark Holden







# Edinburgh

- Completed on time on budget
- Fully operational since 2002
- 872 beds
- Hard and soft services
- Performing on budget



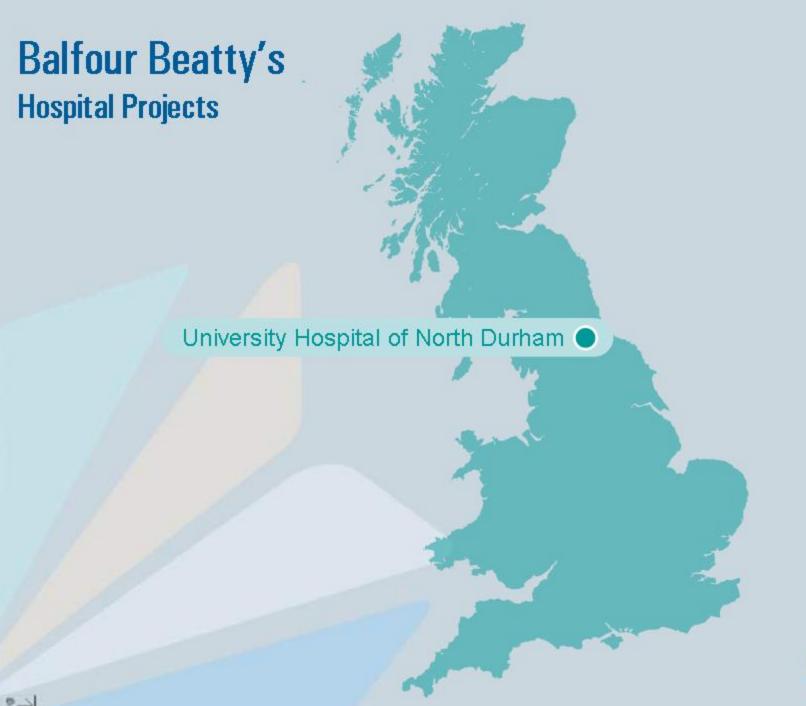












# North Durham University Hospital

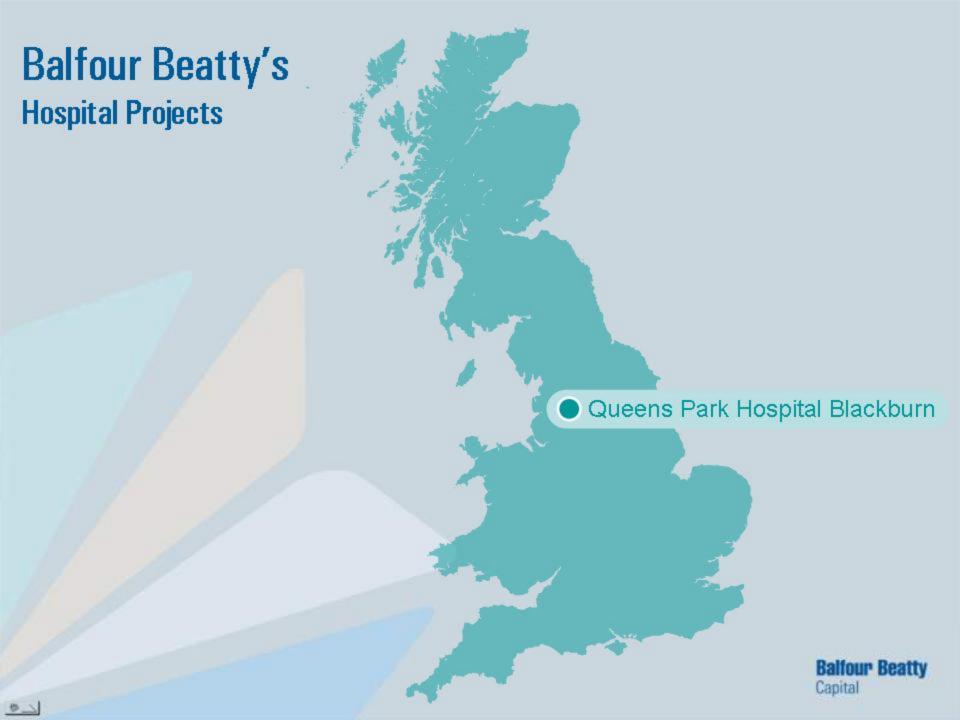
- Completed on time and on budget
- Operational five years
- 477 Beds
- Hard and soft services
- Performing on budget











# **Queens Park Hospital Blackburn**

### Construction complete:

- On time
- On budget
- Opening July 2006
- Service delivery commenced
- Hard services only

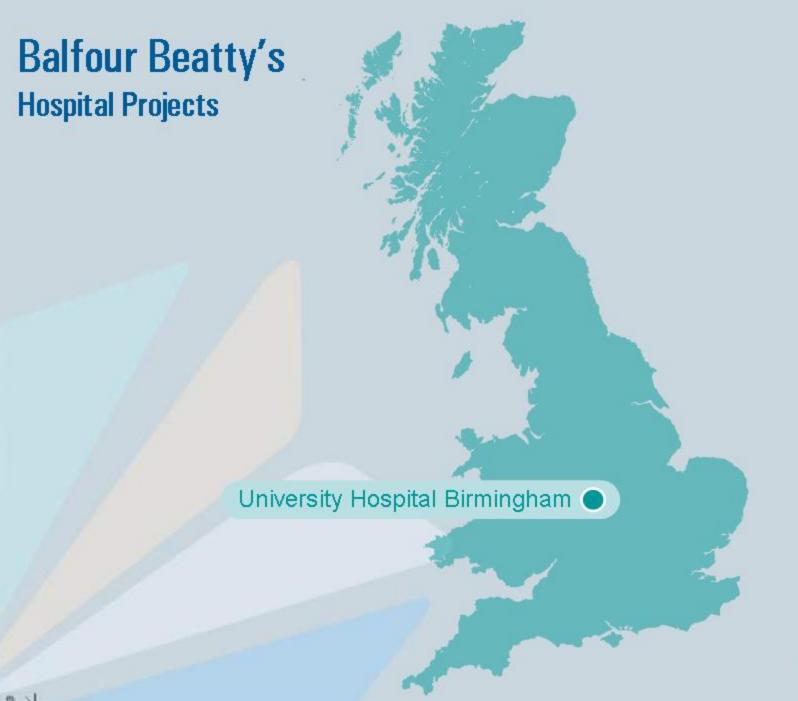








Balfour Beatty Capital

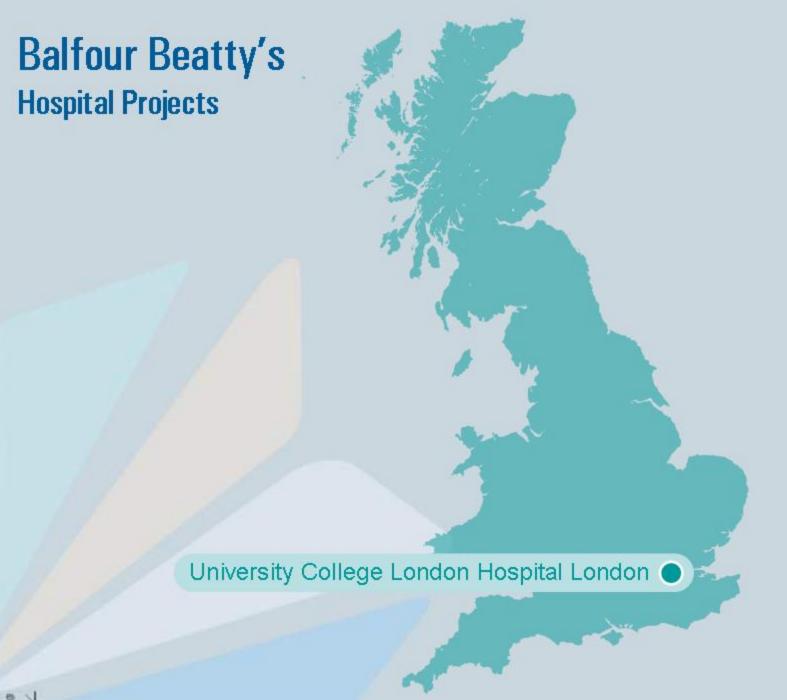


# **University Hospital Birmingham**

- Financial close achieved June 2006
- Major acute hospital 1213 beds
- Mental health facilities 140 beds









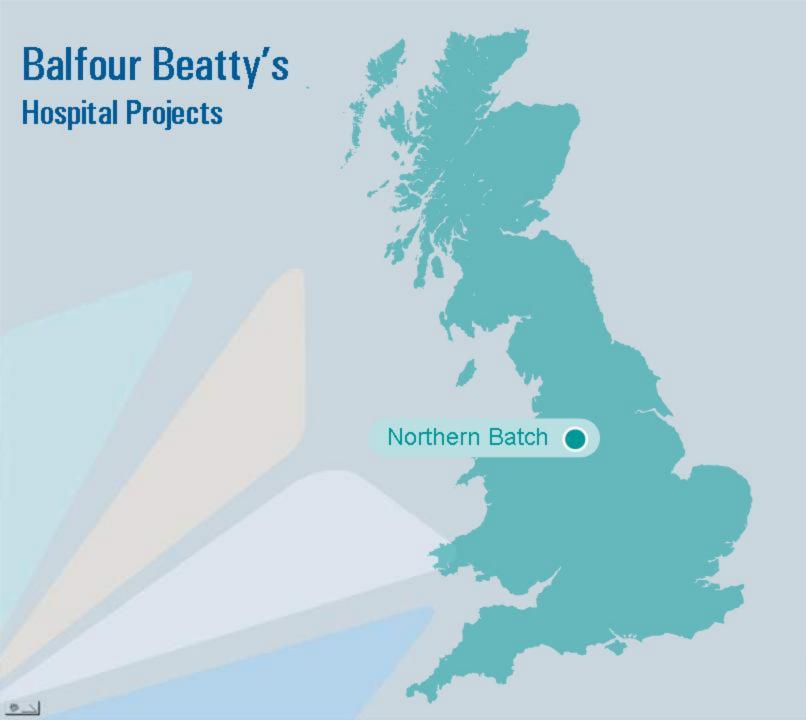
# **University College London Hospital**

- Phase 1 Completed on time on budget
- Phase 1 Occupied and in operation
- Hard and soft services
- Phase 2 in construction









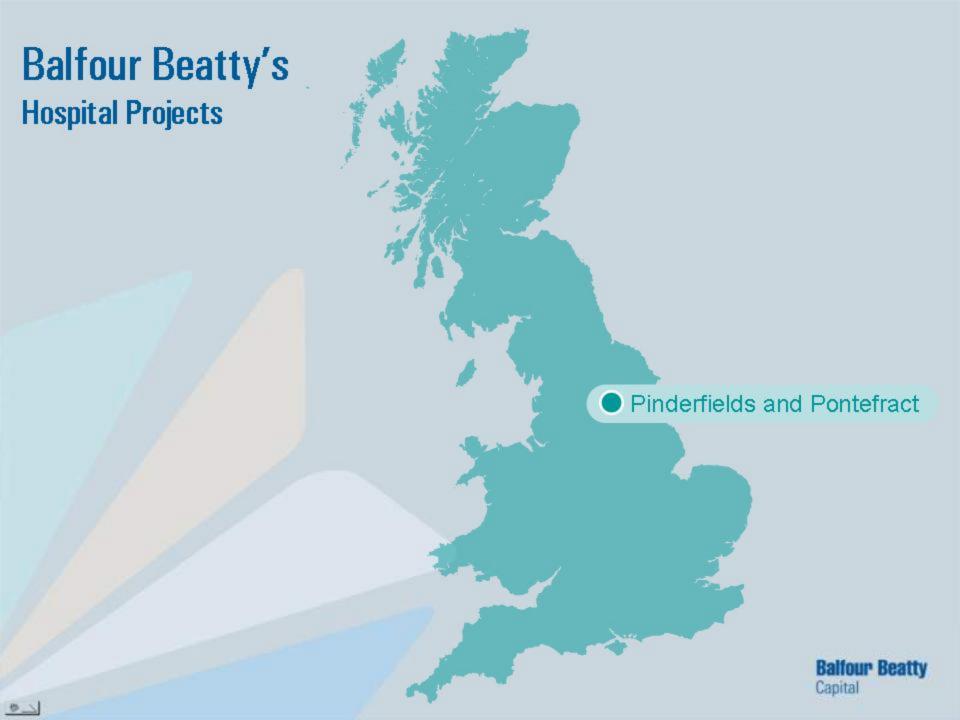
# Northern Batch Hospitals

#### Salford and Tameside

- Significant re-design since preferred bidder
- Department of Health review, investigation complete report awaited
- Progressing to financial close 2007







## **Pinderfields and Pontefract**

- Financial Close expected end 2006
- Department of health review complete
- Hard and Soft Services







## **Consort Health Team**

- 36 strong
- NHS and health experienced professionals
- Focused on service delivery
- National coverage

## Why have we been Successful

#### Bids:

- Understanding the client needs
- Achieving a design that works and delivers

#### Operation:

- Full time presence on site
- Responding to change
- Flexibility
- Financially robust (including life cycle costs)



## **Future hospital bids**

- Currently bidding Fife hospital
- Opportunities in Northern Ireland

Project	Value £m	Est. OJEU date
Enniskillen Acute	229	June 2006
Ulster Redvelopment, Belfast	230	July 2006
Omagh Local	130	Oct 2006
RVH Children and Maternity, Belfast	340	Dec 2006
Antrim Batch	250	2007
Craigavon	250	2007
Musgrave Park	220	2007
Daisy Hill	60	2007
Mater Hospital Redevelopment	100	2008
Belfast City Hospital	150	2008
Altnagelvin	100	2008
Primary/community care (similar to LIFT)	300	Phased



# **Future hospital bids**

Project	Value £m	Est. OJEU date
Blackpool Primary Care	25-48	Mar 2006
Hillingdon	248	Q3 2006
Southmead Hospital (North Bristol/South Gloucs)	337	Q3 2006
Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital, Stanmore	144	Q3 2006
Edinburgh Mental Health	80	Q3 2006
Aintree Elective Centre, Liverpool	40	Q4 2006
Plymouth Hosiptals	200	Q4 2006
Leicestershire Mental Health	66	Q4 2006
Taunton Surgical Centre, Musgrave Park	83	Q4 2006
Alder Hey Children's Hospital, Liverpool	270	Q1 2007
Southern General Glasgow	400-520	Q1 2007
Royal Wolverhampton Hospital	400	Q1 2007
North Mersey Mental Health Batch	140	Q2 2007
Northwick Park (North West London)	305	Q2 2007
Papworth Hospital	148	Q2 2007
Watford General Hospital	323	Q2 2007
Royal Liverpool Hospital	500	Q3 2007
Hatfield Hospital (Beds and Herts)	550	Q3 2007
Sandwell and West Birmingham (City Hospital)	450	Q3 2007
Southend Hospital	100	Not known
Leeds Maternity and Children's (St James)	204	Q1 2008
Heatherwood and Wexham Park	200	?
Whipps Cross	?	2008 (build start)



# Taking the business forward

Ian Rylatt

**Balfour Beatty** Capital

## How are we going to take the business forward?

- Significant opportunity to grow
  - UK PFI/PPP



# Opportunities going forward

Identified opportunities	£bn
29 hospitals	6.5
16 schools	3.8
12 roads	5.3
2 infrastructure projects	0.7
Total	16.3

Secondary market opportunities





#### **UK market trends**

## Significant deal flow but changing mix:

Health - Reassessment of viable scheme size

New opportunities in Northern Ireland

Schools - Traditional PFI being replaced by BSF

Broad diversity of schemes

Roads - Fewer, but larger projects

- Street lighting

Infrastructure - Non PFI investment opportunities

New Sectors - Social housing

- Regeneration







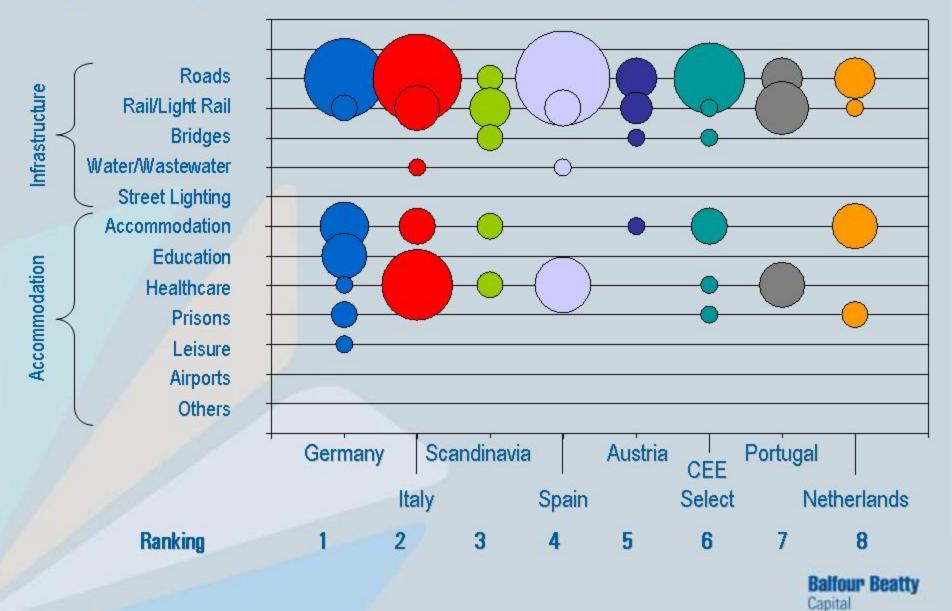




## How are we going to take the business forward?

- Significant opportunity to grow
  - UK PFI/PPP
  - Overseas PFI/PPP

## **Key PPP Options – Rankings**





#### **Overseas**

- Germany
  - Increasing political support for PFI/PPP
  - Office opened in Munich
  - Identifying local partners

- Hong Kong/Singapore
  - Emerging PFI/PPP market
  - Initial bidding activity in Singapore
  - Establishment of Gammon Capital



## How are we going to take the business forward?

- Significant opportunity to grow
  - UK PFI/PPP
  - Overseas PFI/PPP
  - Infrastructure investment

#### Non PFI infrastructure investment

#### An attractive investment class

- Roads
- Tunnels
- Bridges

- Railways
- Airports
- Utilities

- Ability to leverage off our existing skills
- Selective approach



#### Non PFI infrastructure investment

#### An attractive investment class

- Essential to economic and social activity
- Monpolistic or quasi monopolistic characteristics
- Substitution is difficult

- Ability to leverage off our existing skills
- Selective approach



## How are we going to take the business forward?

- Significant opportunity to grow
  - UK PFI/PPP
  - Overseas PFI/PPP
  - Infrastructure investment

Expand the investment base of the business

**Balfour Beatty** Capital



## Summary

- UK PFI will remain an important activity
- Opportunitistic investments in the secondary market
- Supplemented by overseas PFI/PPP investments in overseas markets
- Non PFI is a potential area for growth where the broader Balfour Beatty Group skills are relevant





# The US Market and Balfour Beatty

Terence Black

**Balfour Beatty** Capital

## **Balfour Beatty in the USA**

Balfour Beatty has been working in the USA since the 1980s and has three US based businesses:

Balfour Beatty Construction, Inc. Balfour Beatty Rail, Inc. Heery International



Balfour Beatty Capital has been able to use the presence of these established businesses to make an early entry into the emerging PPP market

> Balfour Beatty Capital

## **Heery Overview**

### Heery International

- Full-service architecture, interior design, engineering construction management, facility management, and program management firm
- Recognized for the excellence of their services and on-time performance
- Markets include corporate, education, government, healthcare, justice, aviation and sports clients
- 1,000 employees
- Annual revenues of over \$225 million
- 30 offices nationwide
- Headquartered in Atlanta, GA



#### **BBRI Overview**

### Balfour Beatty Rail, Inc.

- Industry leading rail infrastructure service provider
- Track and signal system installation through maintenance of right-of-way and equipment
- Experience on rail systems including restoration work at the World Trade Center PATH facility and extensive work for CSX, one of the largest rail companies in the U.S.
- \$110 million annually
- 800 employees
- 16 regional offices throughout North America
- Headquartered in Jacksonville, FL



#### **BBCI Overview**

## Balfour Beatty Construction, Inc.

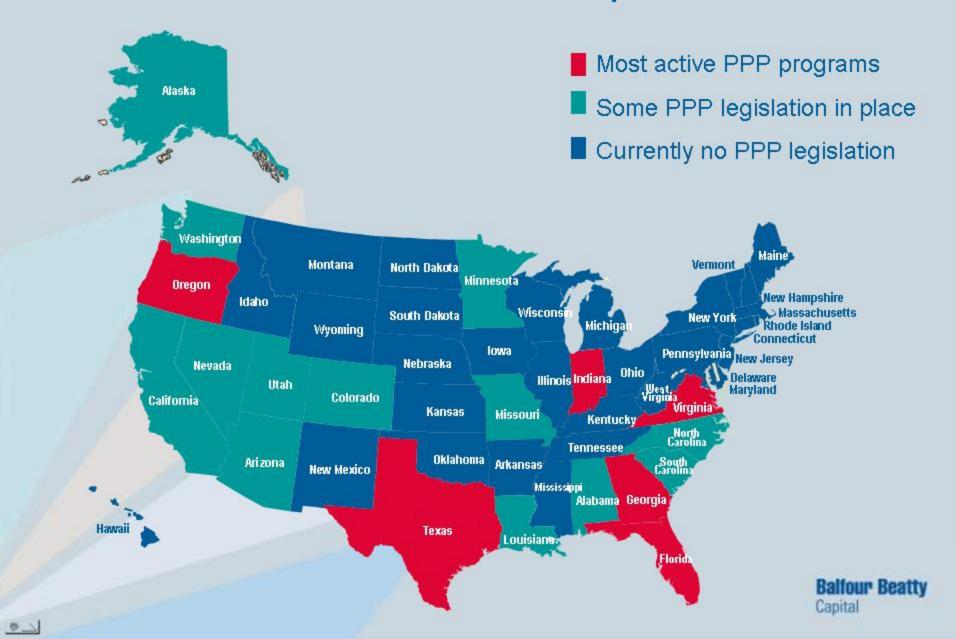
- A heavy highway, bridge and civil works construction contractor
- Over \$500 million average yearly revenue
- Over 30 active projects and nearly \$.3 billion in new contracts awarded in 2005
- Backlog approaching \$1 billion
- Employs over 1,300 people in the U.S.
- State-of-the-art Environmental Management System (EMS)
- Ranked 9th in Engineering News Record "Top 50 in Transportation"
- Headquartered in Atlanta, Georgia



## Public Private Partnership Market in the USA

- PPP developing for some time. Recent rapid growth
- PPP expansion because
  - reluctance to raise taxes
  - increasing public sector deficits
  - growing investment gap
- PPP in the US very broadly defined
- Transport lead followed by government buildings, education, healthcare
- About half the States have PPP legislation

## The US Market - PPP or P3 Activity



## **PPP Transportation Projects in US**

- Focus on transport particularly toll roads
- High profile deals
  - \$1.85 billion Chicago Skyway
  - \$3.85 billion Indiana Toll Road
- Toll road concessions
  - operate existing roads
  - operate and expand existing roads
  - build and operate new toll roads
- Texas has largest PPP programme 10 projects

#### Fundamentals of the Texas Roads Market

#### TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

# The Texas Transportation Challenge

#### Texans Have a Problem

The Texas transportation system has not kept pace with the needs of a rapidly increasing population.

Over the past 25 years in Texas ...

- Our population increased 57%.
- Our use of our roads grew 95%.
- State road capacity grew only 8%.
- Congress transferred \$7 billion in Texas gas tax payments to other states.
- The state moved \$10.8 billion in transportation funds to other uses.

Over the next 25 years in Texas ...

- Our population will increase an additional 64%.
- Our use of our roads will increase an additional 214%.
- State road capacity will grow only an additional 6%.
- Congress will transfer an additional \$7.5 billion in Texas gas tax payments to other states.
- The state will use an additional \$13.5 billion in transportation funds for other pressing needs.



## **BBCI Texas Highways Division**

- Set up in 1995
- Experienced management team
- 40+ road projects worth
   \$1.8 billion over 10 years
- Consistently profitable
- SH 130 the first large design build PPP was recently visited by Governor Rick Perry



 A strong knowledge base for the launch of Balfour Beatty Capital's first concession based bid



## SH 130 – progress towards PPP in Texas

- One of the largest highway projects in the history of the US; Austin, Texas
- 15-year contract valued at \$1 billion
- A joint venture between Balfour Beatty Construction Inc., Fluor Corporation and T.J. Lambrecht Co
- More than 90 miles of roadway, bridges and ancillary facilities completed 2008
- Comprehensive Development Agreement, allowing the work of property acquisition, design and construction to be undertaken simultaneously



## **Balfour Beatty Capital in the US**

- Based in Atlanta co-located with the headquarters of BBCI and Heery
- Team of five professionals, a strong mix of US and UK experience from both the private and public sectors
- Already working with key partners in the development, construction and financial communities to develop a range of projects

## **Balfour Beatty Capital Current US PPP Projects**

- Under active pursuit
  - SH161 a green field toll road in Dallas Fort Worth,
     Texas
  - Oakland Airport Connector a "people mover" link between Oakland Airport and the BART system
- Identified prospect
  - The Louisiana State University Medical Center in Baton Rouge

#### SH161 Toll Road in Dallas Fort Worth





Planned toll way to connect Texas SH183 near the Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport with Interstate 20 in Grand Prairie

Construction cost estimated at \$525 million

A concession of up to 70 years with full toll revenue risk

Responses to RFQ to be submitted August 2006

> Balfour Beatty Capital



## Oakland Airport Connector

- Connecting the San Francisco
   Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART)
   system to the Oakland International
   Airport (OIA) using an Automated
   Guideway Transit (AGT) system
- Construction cost estimated at \$325 million
- A concession of up to 35 years with an availability, performance and ridership based payment mechanism
- Qualifying Statements submitted in May.
   Shortlist to be announced in July

## bbm AiRail Transfer





## Louisiana State University – Medical Center



- Louisiana State University (LSU) System looking for parties interested in developing a complete and fully operational university-based academic health science center in Baton Rouge, Louisiana
- Balfour Beatty Capital has submitted an expression of interest and qualifications
- A further Request for Proposals is likely to be forthcoming in the Autumn

## Balfour Beatty Capital in the US – Future Direction

- Immediate focus will be on SH161 and Oakland Airport Connector
- The US PPP market is evolving rapidly providing opportunities beyond the transportation sector
- Significant opportunity for Balfour Beatty Capital as a PPP developer in green field projects
- Balfour Beatty Capital clearly benefits from, but need not be limited by, the footprint of the existing Balfour Beatty businesses in the US

## **Balfour Beatty**

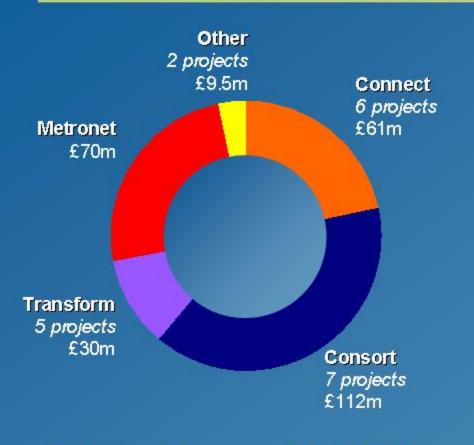
## PFI Portfolio Valuation

Anthony Rabin

## Why have we done a Director's Valuation?

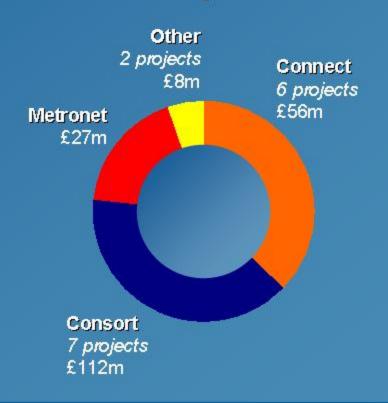
- PFI now a significant part of the group's business
- Historic cost accounting not useful in assessing value
- IFRS hinders that process

## Our portfolio



Total equity committed £282.5m

#### Total cash injected £150m



## Valuation Methods Available

Options	
'Value' shown in accounts (based on historical cost)	×
Multiples approach (ie multiples of invested equity)	
Discounted Cash Flow	

# Multiples

£m	ERI*	Connect+	M77+	A50/A30+
"Net Investment"	2.4	1.6	2.3	(0.7)
Sales Proceeds	32.0	13.5	3.0	10.5
Sale Proceeds/NI	13x	8x	1.3x	1111

<sup>\* 31.4%</sup> 

<sup>+15%</sup> 

### Valuation Methods Available

Options				
'Value' shown in accounts (based on historical cost)	×			
Multiples approach (ie multiples of invested equity)				
Discounted Cash Flow	$\checkmark$			

### DCF Options

- Single discount rate incorrect
  - inflows subject to project risk
  - outflows virtually certain
  - no reflection of phasing risk
- Composite approach used
  - different discount rates over project life
- Post tax basis in shareholders' hands

#### **Discount Rates**

- "Risk free" long term gilt rate used as a base (5%)
- 7% added to reflect risk during construction phase;
   3% added to reflect risk during operations phase
- Weighted average discount rate of 8.2%

Phase risk premium 3% operations, 7% construction

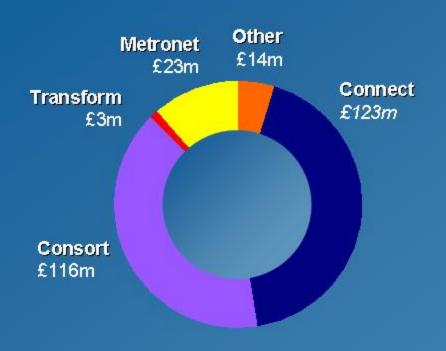
Range: 8.0%% to 12.0%

Base discount rate (reflecting risk free rate) 5.0%

## Projects included at Book Value

- Metronet not sufficiently advanced to be able to be viewed in the same light as other projects
- Powerlink potential recapitalisation and restructuring around increased power demand

### Portfolio valuation December 2005

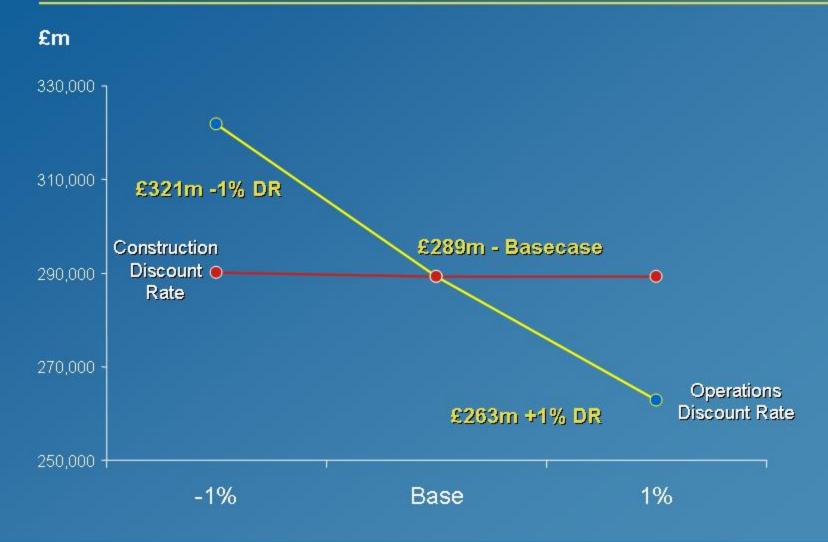


Value by brand £289m

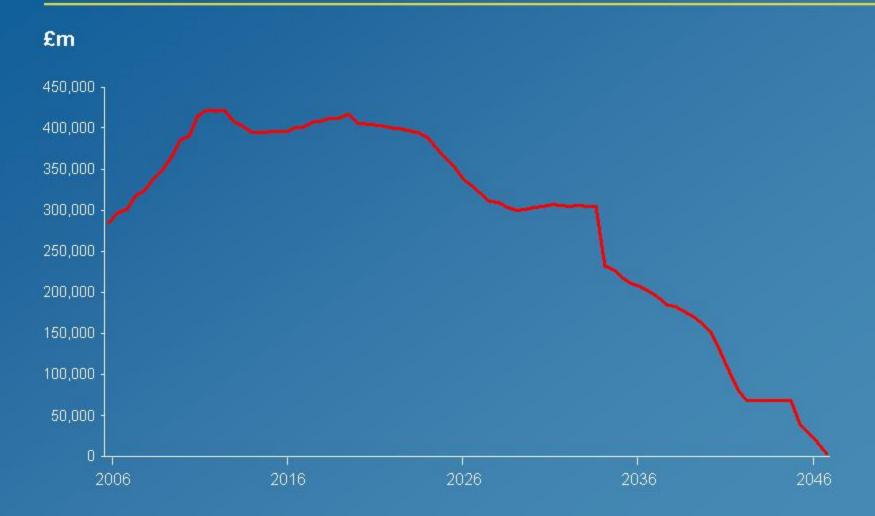
#### Value by phase £289m



## Sensitivity to discount rate changes



### Directors' Valuation over time



### **Open Market Value**

- Directors' Valuation not market value
- Differences include:
  - Lower Market Discount Rates
  - Refinancing upside
  - Metronet
  - Goodwill / pipeline

### Rates of Return

	Real	Nominal	
Connect/ERI - Initial Holding			
Initial Return	12%	15%	
After Refinancing	20%	23%	
ERI (Purchased) / Connect (Sold)			
Initial Return to Purchaser	6%	9% <	
After Refinancing / Cost Reductions	9-11%	12-14%	
Exit @ 8% Nominal	14-15%	17-18%	Equivalence
Directors' Valuation			
Cashflow from Operations	7%	10%	
Corporate Tax	(2%)	(2%)	
Net	5%	8%	

### **Possible Market Value**

	£m
Directors' Valuation	c300
Reduction in Discount Rate (-1%)	30
Refinancing Benefits	40
Metronet Upside v £33m DV	40
Goodwill / pipeline	100
	510

## Balfour Beatty growth 2006 and beyond

#### Short-term

- Inherent in existing business mix

#### Medium-term

- New infrastructure investment markets
- UK regional business expansion
- Knowledge-based businesses

### Longer-term

- Expansion of non-UK domestic businesses
  - US
  - Western Europe
  - South-East Asia